













wild pollinators

honey-bee health

Synergies

Pollinator-friendly practices

Bees



Environment



Synergies

Pollinator-friendly
practices

- Soil erosion
- Water contamination
- + Pest control
- + Biodiversity
- + Scenic value & Tourism

Environment



Short-term revenues



Pollinator-friendly
practices

Trade-offs

↑ *Synergies*

Pollinator-friendly
practices

↓ *Trade-offs*

Marginal lands

Water sources

+ Crop yield

Ecological intensification

Smallholdings

Largeholdings

Ecosystem services

nutrient cycling
pest control
wild pollination

+ Wild biota

Win-win scenarios between biodiversity and crop yield



Thanks!

Thanks!





Thanks!

POLLINATOR DIVERSITY

Mutually beneficial pollinator diversity and crop yield outcomes in small and large farms

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Thank you!